

ENDNOTES

- ¹ Katie Reilly, *Why School Board Seats May Be the Hottest Races on Your Midterm Ballot*, TIME (Nov. 3, 2022, 4:19 PM), <https://time.com/6228330/school-board-elections-midterms-2022/>.
- ² *Black history class revised in US after criticism from right*, AL JAZEERA (Feb. 1, 2023), <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/2/1/black-history-class-revised-in-us-after-criticism-from-right>.
- ³ Albina Sportelli, *Spring 2023 school board election results: See how your North Jersey district voted*, NORTHJERSEY.COM (Apr. 26, 2023, 2:09 PM), <https://www.northjersey.com/story/news/politics/elections/2023/04/25/nj-boe-school-board-election-results-2023-passaic-board-of-education-fairview/70150729007/>.
- ⁴ Jessie Gomez, *Newark voters elect two incumbents and a newcomer to the school board*, CHALKBEAT NEWARK (Apr. 27, 2023, 8:30 AM), <https://newark.chalkbeat.org/2023/4/27/23699907/newark-nj-public-schools-board-education-elections-2023-election-reactions>.
- ⁵ Joey Fox, *Many of Tuesday's municipal races were decided by less than one-quarter of the electorate*, NEW JERSEY GLOBE (May 10, 2023, 4:47 PM), <https://newjerseyglobe.com/local/many-of-yesterdays-municipal-races-were-decided-by-less-than-one-quarter-of-the-electorate/>. “Turnout was even lower in many uncontested races. Two Cape May towns both did alright: Avalon had a turnout rate of approximately 27%, and Sea Isle City was at approximately 19%. Both towns are very small, and in Avalon, eight-term mayor Martin Pagliughi did not seek re-election, paving the way for a leadership change for the first time in 32 years. Other towns fared much worse: Haddon Township had a turnout rate of 10.5%; South Orange’s was 8.7% (four years after a much higher-turnout contested election); and at the very bottom of the pack, Cedar Grove was at 4.6% and Lodi was at 4.4% (according to numbers from the Bergen Record).”
- ⁶ See *Statewide Voter Registration Statistics Archive*, DEP’T OF STATE, DIV. OF ELECTIONS, N.J. VOTER INFO. PORTAL, <https://www.state.nj.us/state/elections/election-information-svrs.shtml#2023> (last visited Jul. 19, 2023). This data shows the average voter turnout for the 2023 primary election in each New Jersey county.
- ⁷ See DANIEL HART AND ROBERT ATKINS, *AMERICAN SIXTEEN- AND SEVENTEEN-YEAR-OLDS ARE READY TO VOTE*, THE ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE (2011), <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0002716210382395>; *Lower the Voting Age for Local Elections*, FAIR VOTE, https://fairvote.org/archives/reform_library-lower_the_voting_age/ (last visited Jul. 19, 2023).
- ⁸ See JOHN WALL, *WHY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO VOTE: AN ARGUMENT FOR PROXY-CLAIM SUFFRAGE*, CHILDREN, YOUTH AND ENVIRONMENTS, <https://doi.org/10.7721/chilyoutenvi.24.1.0108>.
- ⁹ See Yamiche Alcindor, *Campaign to Lower Voting Age to 16 in Local Races Ignites a Debate*, N.Y. TIMES (Dec. 9, 2015), <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/12/10/us/politics/campaign-to-lower-voting-age-to-16-in-local-races-ignites-a-debate.html>; *contra* Katharine B. Silbaugh, *More than the Vote: 16-Year-Old Voting and the Risks of Legal Adulthood*, 100 B.U. L. REV. 1689 (2020).
- ¹⁰ N.J. CONST. art. II, § 1, ¶ 3.
- ¹¹ See generally *Gangemi v. Berry*, 25 N.J. 1 (1957); *Allison v. Blake*, 57 N.J.L. 6 (Sup. Ct. 1894).
- ¹² See Joshua A. Douglas, *The Right to Vote Under Local Law*, 85 GEO. WASH. L. REV. 1039 (2017). In New Jersey, municipalities are creatures of the state, but the state’s constitution and legislature has entrusted them with broad powers to, among other things, “organize and regulate their internal affairs.” N.J.S.A. §§ 40:69A-26 through -30.
- ¹³ N.J. CONST. art. II, § 1, ¶ 3.
- ¹⁴ See NJ CONST. art. II, § 1.3; N.J.S.A. 19:4-1; N.J.S.A. 40:42-4; N.J.S.A. 40:69A-30.
- ¹⁵ More than 60% are students of color, a trend on pace with the state’s growing diversity. Dana DiFilippo and Sophie Nieto-Munoz, *Teacher-student diversity gap widens in New Jersey*, NEW JERSEY MONITOR (Sep. 9, 2022, 7:50 AM), <https://newjerseymonitor.com/2022/09/09/teacher-student-diversity-gap-widens-in-new-jersey/>.
- ¹⁶ *Historic Expansion of Suffrage: 16- and 17-year-olds vote in city election*, FAIR VOTE (Nov. 6, 2013), <https://fairvote.org/historic-expansion-of-suffrage-16-and-17-year-olds-vote-in-city-election/>.
- ¹⁷ *Id.*
- ¹⁸ *Id.*
- ¹⁹ Maggie Astor, *16-Year-Olds Want a Vote. Fifty Years Ago, So Did 18-Year-Olds*, N.Y. TIMES (May 19, 2019), <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/19/us/politics/voting-age.html>.
- ²⁰ *Id.*
- ²¹ YOUNG VOICES AT THE BALLOT: AMPLIFYING YOUTH ACTIVISM TO LOWER THE VOTING AGE IN 2020 AND BEYOND, GENERATION CITIZEN, <https://vote16usa.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/white-paper-5.14.20.pdf>.
- ²² *Id.*
- ²³ See N.J.S.A. 2C:14-2.
- ²⁴ N.J.S.A. 18A:38-28 through -31.
- ²⁵ *Id.*
- ²⁶ *How to Become a Poll Worker*, DEP’T OF STATE, DIV. OF ELECTIONS, N.J. VOTER INFO. PORTAL, <https://nj.gov/state/elections/pollworker.shtml#:~:text=Are%20at%20least%2016%20years,to%20be%20registered%20to%20vote> (last visited Jul. 19, 2023).

- ²⁷ Joe Strupp, *Freehold lets its residents choose what to fix around town. It's catching on*, APP (Oct. 7, 2022, 5:17 AM), <https://www.app.com/story/news/local/2022/10/07/freehold-nj-participatory-budget-vote/69542391007/>.
- ²⁸ Pete Walton, *Neptune City Residents to Vote on Projects*, THE COASTER (Dec. 4, 2019), <https://thecoaster.net/2019/12/04/neptune-city-residents-to-vote-on-projects/>.
- ²⁹ Kery Butch and Toni Zimmer, *Voting Underway to Determine Which Resident Driven Projects Get the Earmarked Quarter Million*, ASBURY PARK REPORTER (Mar. 24, 2023), <https://asburyparkreporter.com/2023/03/voting-underway-to-determine-which-resident-driven-projects-get-the-earmarked-quarter-million/>.
- ³⁰ *Top Ten Reasons to Lower the Voting Age*, NATIONAL YOUTH RIGHTS ASSOCIATION, <https://www.youthrights.org/issues/voting-age/top-ten-reasons-to-lower-the-voting-age/> (last visited Jul. 19, 2023).
- ³¹ See Jennifer McNulty, *Youth activism is on the rise around the globe, and adults should pay attention, says author*, UC SANTA CRUZ NEWSCENTER (Sep. 17, 2019), <https://news.ucsc.edu/2019/09/taft-youth.html>.
- ³² See *Campaigns*, VOTE16USA, <https://vote16usa.org/current-campaigns> (last visited Jan. 19, 2023).
- ³³ See *Voting Age Status Report*, NATIONAL YOUTH RIGHTS ASSOCIATION, <https://www.youthrights.org/issues/voting-age/voting-age-status-report/#info> (last visited Jul. 19, 2023); *Voting Age for Primary Elections*, NCSL (Jan. 20, 2023), nctl.org/elections-and-campaigns/voting-age-for-primary-elections.
- ³⁴ Press Release, Congresswoman Grace Meng, *Meng Reintroduces Legislation To Lower The Voting Age In America To 16 Years Old* (Jan. 26, 2023), <https://meng.house.gov/media-center/press-releases/meng-reintroduces-legislation-to-lower-the-voting-age-in-america-to-16-0>.
- ³⁵ See *Voting Age Status Report*, NATIONAL YOUTH RIGHTS ASSOCIATION, <https://www.youthrights.org/issues/voting-age/voting-age-status-report/#info> (last visited Jul. 19, 2023); *Legal Voting Age by Country*, WORLDATLAS, <https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/legal-voting-age-by-country.html> (last visited Jul. 19, 2023); *Countries where under 18s can vote*, CHILD RIGHTS INTERNATIONAL NETWORK https://archive.crin.org/sites/default/files/crin_voting_ages_compiled_0.pdf (last visited Jul. 19, 2023); Certain sources cannot confirm that the voting age has been lowered to 16 – Herzegovina, Croatia, Serbia, and Philippines.
- ³⁶ See *Media + Voting*, CENTER FOR INFORMATION & RESEARCH ON CIVIC LEARNING AND ENGAGEMENT, <https://circle.tufts.edu/our-research/broadening-youth-voting> (last visited Jul. 19, 2023); *Lower the Voting Age for Local Elections*, FAIR VOTE, https://fairvote.org/archives/reform_library-lower_the_voting_age/ (last visited Jul. 19, 2023).
- ³⁷ See *Whelan v. New Jersey Power & Light Co.*, 45 N.J. 237, 251 (1965); N.J.S.A. 40:42-4.